

## **Supplemental Appendix A:**

### **Conflict of interest (COI)**

Specific relationships with companies, and respective pharmaceuticals in use representing COI, were: URL Pharma (Colchicine); Takeda (Febuxostat); Amgen / Biovitrum / Sobi (Anakinra); Savient (Pegloticase). Specific relationships with companies, and respective pharmaceuticals in clinical trials representing COI, were: Celgene (Apremilast); AstraZeneca (AZD6140); BioCryst (BCX4208); Merck (Etoricoxib); Novartis (Canakinumab, Lumaricoxib); Ardea Biosciences (Lesurinad); Regeneron (Rilonacept); Glaxo Smith Kline and Nuon Therapeutics (Tranilast); EnzymeRx (Pegadricase).